Industry Subject Area	Working Group Code	Trilateral Detail		ationa		US Title	US Definition	NAICS Ind	ustries Pr e Product	•	CPC Code
			Can	Mex	US			Canada	Mexico	U.S.	
51224 51229						Studio recording services	Services rendered in the process of converting sounds, words, and music to a permanent physical format using the specialized technical equipment of a sound recording studio. Includes production of audiocassettes, compact discs, and sound recordings in other media. Excludes: • live recordings done outside a studio, such as at a concert hall stadium, outdoor stage, or conference center, etc. are included in 2, Live recording services. • providing a sound recording studio or sound recording equipment where the client provides the primary technicians and operators of the equipment is included in 3, Rental of recording studio facilities.		512290 512110		96111 96112

Industry Subject Area	Working Group Code	Trilateral Detail		ationa luct D		US Title	US Definition	NAICS Ind	ustries Pr e Product	•	CPC Code
			Can	Mex	US			Canada	Mexico	U.S.	
51224 51229	1.1					Studio recording services for music clients	Studio recording services for making a musical recording in a sound recording studio. Included is the recording of music albums, "singles," and demos. A demo is a "test" recording made by an individual or group in hopes that the high quality of the talent exhibited on the recording will result in the individual o group being commissioned to make further recordings. Includes recording, mixing, mastering, re-mixing, and remastering work done with material for motion picture soundtracks to produce a "soundtrack album." Excludes: • recordings produced primarily for spoken-word clients are included in 1.2, Studio recording services for spoken-word clients. • recordings produced primarily for radio material are included in 1.3, Studio recording services for radio material. • recordings made for synchronization with an audiovisual work, such as a television program, feature film, video release, etc. are included in 1.4, Sound editing and design services for audiovisual works.		512240	512240	96111 96112

Subject Area	Working Group Code	Trilateral Detail		lationa duct D		US Title	US Definition	NAICS Ind	ustries Pr e Product		CPC Code
			Can	Mex	US			Canada	Mexico	U.S.	
51224 51229	1.1.1	X				Studio recording, excluding mixing of musical recordings	Producing an initial recording for a music client in a sound recording studio, with the intent of conducting primary mixing at a later time. This recording may be in either digital or analog format, and is produced on a multi-track tape. Excludes: • recordings done simultaneously with mixing, for which no additional primary mixing will be done before mastering are included in 1.1.2, Studio recording, including mixing of musical recordings.	512240	512240	512240	96111
51224 51229	1.1.2	X				Studio recording, including mixing of musical recordings	Producing an initial recording for a music client in a sound recording studio, where the primary mixing is done alongside the production of the initial recording. This recording will proceed to mastering with only minor mixing done in the future, as part of the mastering process. This process is commonly used for making orchestral recordings, in which there are a large number of sound elements. Includes recording and mixing sold together.		512240	512240	96111 96112

Industry Subject Group Code		Trilateral National Product Detail Can Mex US			US Title	US Definition	NAICS Ind	lustries Pr e Product	•	CPC Code	
			Can	Mex	US			Canada	Mexico	U.S.	
51224 51229	1.1.3	X				Mixing of musical recordings	Altering and enhancing the sound elements in an existing musical recording. The end result of the mixing process is the conversion from a multi-track recording to a stereo recording and the production of a recorded "track" for each musical piece that is suitable for mastering. Includes all intermediate mixing sessions between production of the initial recording and mastering. Excludes: • mixing done on a recording that has already been mastered is included in 1.1.6, Remixing and remastering of musical recordings.	512240	512240	512240	96112
51224 51229	1.1.4	х				Mastering of musical recordings	Converting a set of pre-existing recordings of musical performances into a format that is suitable for duplication. The final product is known as a "Grade A Redbook." Includes normalization of the individual tracks, ordering and fading of the individual tracks, production of a PQ sheet, and final, minor alterations to the mixes on the individual tracks.	512240	512240	512240	96112

Industry Subject Area	Working Group Code	Trilateral Detail		ationa		US Title	US Definition	NAICS Ind	CPC Code		
			Can	Mex	US			Canada	Mexico	U.S.	
51224 51229	1.1.5	X				of musical recordings	Offering the service of mastering combined with any other step in the production process. Includes mastering combined with the production of the initial recording. Also includes mastering combined with a primary mixing session. Excludes: • mastering offered without a recording session or special mixing session, where only minor mixing adjustments are made as part of the typical mastering process, is included in 1.1.4, Mastering of musical recordings.		512240	512240	96112

Industry Subject Area	Working Group Code	Trilateral Detail		ationa luct D		US Title	US Definition	NAICS Ind	lustries Pr e Product	•	CPC Code
			Can	Mex	US			Canada	Mexico	U.S.	
51224 51229	1.1.6	X				Remixing and remastering of musical recordings	Altering and enhancing sound elements on a musical recording that has already been mastered and distributed. Includes: • mixing done well after the original recording was made, as wel as all mixing and mastering done on a recording which has already been publicly released. • the process of taking the original vocals track of a previously mastered recording, and recording the vocal track alongside a new set of background music, often with a different tempo or beat from the original recording. • mastering and mixing work done on a motion picture soundtrack to convert the recordings that were already made for the soundtrack into a retail musical album.		512240	512240	96112

Subject Group Area Code		Trilateral Detail		lationa duct D		US Title	US Definition	NAICS Inc	lustries Pr ne Product	•	CPC Code
			Can	Mex	US			Canada	Mexico	U.S.	
51224 51229	1.2	X				Studio recording services for spoken word clients	Studio recording services for recordings that are primarily non-musical in nature, such as audio books and comedic routines that are done inside a sound recording studio. For audio books, the literary work is adapted and recreated with the use of storytelling, background sounds, and sound effects. Includes all phases of production from initial recording to mastering. Excludes: • recordings that are made for radio are included in 1.3, Studio recording services for radio material. • recordings that are made for motion pictures, such as television and feature films are included in 1.4, Sound editing and design services for audiovisual works. • live recordings of meetings, speeches and conferences are included in 2, Live recording services.	512240	512240	512240	96111 96112
51224 51229	1.3					Studio recording services for radio material	Producing pre-recorded sound recording intended for broadcast over radio, in a sound recording studio. The studio provides all services necessary to make the recording, and provide the client with a recording that is suitable for broadcast. Includes recording services for radio spots and programs.	512240	512240 512290	512240 512290	96122

Industry Subject Area	Working Group Code	Trilateral Detail		ationa		US Title	US Definition	NAICS Ind	lustries Pr e Product	_	CPC Code
			Can	Mex	US			Canada	Mexico	U.S.	
51224 51229	1.3.1	X				Studio recording of radio spots	Recording of radio spots, including commercials, promotional announcements, political ads, and public service announcements in a sound recording studio. Includes: • all phases of the recording process from the initial recording to production of the final recording. • the recording of jingles that will be used later for a full-fledged radio spot. • spots that only use a single voice. Excludes: • production of feature radio programs is included in 1.3.2, Studio recording of feature radio programs. • recording of live radio broadcasts done within a sound	512240	512240	512240	96122
51224 51229	1.3.2	X				Studio recording of feature radio programs		512240 512290	512290 512240	512240 512290	96122

Industry Subject Area	Working Group Code	Trilateral Detail		ationa		US Title	US Definition	NAICS Ind	lustries Pr e Product	_	CPC Code
			Can	Mex	US			Canada	Mexico	U.S.	
51224 51229	1.4					Sound editing and design services for audiovisual works	Creating, adding, and recording the sound elements (dialogue, music, sounds, and silences) of an audiovisual work (film, video digital media, etc.) for a soundtrack that synchronizes the audio with the visual portion of the work. Includes: • composing, recording, mixing, and integrating original music and sound into the soundtrack of an audiovisual work. • recording of music that is timed to the sequence of an audiovisual work. • mixing and recording licensed and client-supplied music and sound for integration into the soundtrack of an audiovisual work. • integrating licensed and client-supplied music and sound into the soundtrack of an audiovisual work and synchronizing the sound elements with visual elements of the work. • licensing and/or agent services for licensing of music and sound bundled with mixing or integration services into an audiovisual work. Same as product 1.10 in 51219 list.	512240 711510	512240 512110 512190 711510	512110 512190 512240 711510	96111 96112 96142

Industry Subject Area	Working Group Code	Trilateral Detail		ationa		US Title	US Definition	NAICS Ind	ustries Pr e Product	•	CPC Code
			Can	Mex	US			Canada	Mexico	U.S.	
51224 51229	1.4.1	X				Production services for original music protected by copyright for audiovisual works	Contract production services for the creation of original music for audiovisual works that can be implicitly or explicitly protected by copyright. Includes composing, recording, mixing, and mastering of original music that is timed to the sequence of and suitable for integration into an audiovisual work (film, video, digital media, etc.). The music may be either background or foreground music. Includes: • jingles for commercials. • integration services when bundled with this product. • recording done directly to the audiovisual work. Excludes: • production services for original music for uses other than audiovisual works is in product 5.4, Production services for original music protected by copyright, except for audiovisual works. Same as product 1.10.1 in 51219 list.	512190 512240 711510	512190 512240 711510	512110 512190 512240 711510	96111 96112

Industry Subject Area	Working Group Code	Trilateral Detail		lationa luct D		US Title	US Definition	NAICS Ind	lustries P	_	CPC Code
			Can	Mex	US			Canada	Mexico	U.S.	
51224 51229	1.4.1.1			X		Production services for original music protected by copyright for television	Contract production services for the creation of original music for audiovisual works for television that can be implicitly or explicitly protected by copyright. Includes composing, recording, mixing, and mastering of original music that is timed to the sequence of a feature television program such as a documentary or soap opera. Examples include use as "curtains" between scenes, "bursts" during the dialogues, "bridges" before commercials, the title theme, and music over the closing credits.	512190 512240 711510	512240 711510	512110 512190 512240 711510	96111 96112
51224 51229	1.4.1.2			X		Production services for original music protected by copyright for feature films	Contract production services for the creation of original music for feature films that can be implicitly or explicitly protected by copyright. Includes composing, recording, mixing, and mastering of original music that is timed to the sequence of a feature film. The sound recording is used to give enhancement to the dramatic presentation of the film, such as title music, background music, foreground music, and music over the closing credits.	512210 512240 711510	512240 711510	512110 512230 512240 711510	96111 96112

Industry Subject Area	Working Group Code	Trilateral Detail	National Product Detail			US Title	US Definition	NAICS Ind	ustries Pr e Product	•	CPC Code
			Can	Mex	US			Canada	Mexico	U.S.	
51224 51229	1.4.1.3			Х		Production services for original music protected by copyright for television commercials	Contract production services for the creation of original music for television commercials that can be implicitly or explicitly protected by copyright. Includes composing, recording, mixing, and mastering of original music that is timed to the sequence of a television commercial.		512240 711510	512110 512190 512240 711510	96111 96112
51224 51229	1.4.1.9			X		Production services for original music protected by copyright for other audiovisual works	Contract production services for the creation of original music for other audiovisual works that can be implicitly or explicitly protected by copyright. Includes composing, recording, mixing, and mastering of original music that is timed to the sequence of an audio-visual work, other than a television program, television commercial, or feature film, such as for a theater or slideshow.		512240 711510	512110 512190 512240 711510	96111 96112

Industry Subject Area	Working Group Code	Trilateral Detail		lationa luct D		US Title	US Definition	NAICS Ind	ustries Pr e Product	•	CPC Code
			Can	Mex	US			Canada	Mexico	U.S.	
51224 51229	1.4.2	X				Orchestration services for audiovisual works, except original music design services	Arranging and recording of music that is timed to the sequence of an audiovisual work (film, video, digital media, etc.). The music may be either background or foreground music. May include mixing and/or mastering of the recording to render it suitable for integration into the audiovisual work. Includes: • orchestration and recording of licensed music and any licensing services provided to obtain use of such music. • orchestration and recording of original music composed by the client. • integration services when bundled with this product. • recording done directly to the audiovisual work. Excludes: • Original music design services for audiovisual works is in product 1.4.1, Production services for original music protected by copyright for audiovisual works. Same as product 1.10.2 in 51219 list.			512190 512110 512240 711510	96142

Industry Subject Area	Working Group Code	Trilateral Detail		National oduct Detail		US Title	US Definition	NAICS Ind	ustries Pr e Product	•	CPC Code
			Can	Mex	US			Canada	Mexico	U.S.	
51224 51229	1.4.3	X				Foley stage sound design services for audiovisual works	Creating, recording and incorporating live sounds into an audiovisual work (film, video, digital media, etc.). Foley sounds can be any number of sound effects, used to either suggest a particular action that is not shown in the audiovisual work, or to enhance the normal sound of images in the motion picture. Examples include footsteps, doors closing, bird calls, heavy breathing, short gasps, etc. Includes: • integration services when bundled with this product. • recording done directly to the audiovisual work. Same as product 1.10.3 in 51219 list.	512190 512240	512240 512190	512110 512190 512240	96142

Industry Subject Area	Working Group Code	Trilateral Detail		lationa duct D		US Title	US Definition	NAICS Inc	lustries Pr e Product	•	CPC Code
			Can	Mex	US			Canada	Mexico	U.S.	
51224 51229	1.4.4	Х				Additional dialogue recording (ADR) services for audiovisual works	Recording of dialogue for an audiovisual work (film, video, digita media, etc.), using the original actors, or voice-doubles for the original actors, as part of the initial production process. This process corrects speaking errors not caught in the original production process, improve the existing dialogue recording, or replaces dialogue that was corrupted by outside noises (such as a passing jet, etc.). Includes: • integration services when bundled with this product. • recording done directly to the audiovisual work. Same as product 1.10.4 in 51219 list.	512240		512110 512190 512240	96142
51224 51229	1.4.5	X				Foreign language dubbing services for audiovisual works		512190 512240	512240 512190	512110 512190 512240	96142

Subject G Area C	Working Group Code	Trilateral Detail		ationa		US Title	US Definition	NAICS Inc	lustries Pr e Product	_	CPC Code
			Can	Mex	US			Canada	Mexico	U.S.	
51224 51229	1.4.6	X					Integrating music and sounds into an audiovisual work (film, video, digital media, etc.) and synchronizing the sound elements to coincide with the image of the work. Includes: • integrating original, licensed, music library, and client-supplied music and sound into the soundtrack of an audiovisual work. • licensing and/or agent services for licensing of music and sound bundled with integration and synchronization services. Excludes: • integration and synchronization services bundled with other sound editing and design products. • composing, recording, mixing, and integrating original music into a soundtrack for an audiovisual work is included in 1.4.1, Production services for original music protected by copyright for audiovisual works Same as product 1.10.6 in 51219 list.	512190 512110 512240	512190 512240	512110 512190 512240	96142
51224 51229	1.4.9	х					Other sound services rendered to the producers of an audiovisual work (film, video, digital media, etc.), not elsewhere classified. Same as product 1.10.9 in 51219 list.	512110 512190 512240 512290 711510	512240 512190	512190 512240 711510	96142

Industry Subject Area	Working Group Code	Trilateral Detail		ationa		US Title	US Definition	NAICS Ind	lustries Pr e Product		CPC Code
			Can	Mex	US			Canada	Mexico	U.S.	
51224 51229	1.5					Sound editing and design services, except for audiovisual works	Adding recorded sound elements (music, sounds and samples) to an audio work. Includes: • composing, recording, mixing, and integrating original music and sound into a spoken word or radio work. • recording of music that is timed to the sequence of an a spoken word or radio work. • mixing and recording licensed and client-supplied music and sound for integration into a spoken word or radio work. • integrating licensed and client-supplied music, sound or samples into an audio work. • licensing and/or agent services for licensing of music and sound bundled with mixing or integration services into an audio work.	512190 512240 711510	512240 512110 512190 711510	-	96111 96112 96142

Industry Subject Area	Working Group Code	Trilateral Detail		ationa		US Title	US Definition	NAICS Ind	lustries Pr e Product	•	CPC Code
			Can	Mex	US			Canada	Mexico	U.S.	
51224 51229	2					Live recording services	Recording on-location a live, public event, such as a conference, seminar, meeting, or concert, etc. Includes: • all recording services performed on location. • recording of live radio broadcasts done within a sound	512290 512240	-	512290 512240	96111
							recording studio. Excludes: • further recording services performed in a studio are classified in 1, Studio recording services.				
51224 51229	2.1	X				Live recording services for meetings, conferences, and seminars	Recording on-location a conference, meeting, or seminar.	512290 512240		512290 512240	96111
51224 51229	2.9	X				Live recording services for other events	Recording on-location live events not elsewhere classified, such as live recording of concerts.	512290 512240		512290 512240	96111

Industry Subject Area	Working Group Code	Trilateral Detail		National Product Detail Can Mex US		US Title	US Definition	NAICS Industries Producing the Product		•	CPC Code
			Can	Mex	US			Canada	Mexico	U.S.	
51224 51229	3	Х				Rental of recording studio facilities	Renting a sound recording studio, without provision of engineers, producers, and other operators of equipment. The studio may provide an expert assistant to supervise the client's operation of the sound recording equipment.	512240	512240		96111 96112

Industry Subject Area	Working Group Code	Trilateral Detail		lationa duct D		US Title	US Definition	NAICS Ind	ustries Pr e Product		CPC Code
			Can	Mex	US			Canada	Mexico	U.S.	
51224 51229	4	X				Licensing of rights to use musical works protected by copyright	Granting permission to use a musical work that is implicitly or explicitly protected by copyright owned or controlled by the licensor. A musical work may be either the composition or a recorded performance of a composition. Includes the right to broadcast, publish, reproduce, record, modify, incorporate, or distribute musical works for an agreed period of time, manner, and place, such as the right to reproduce or adapt to another format, medium, language or territory. Includes: • temporary transfers of rights through licensing. • permanent transfer of individual rights through sale (e.g., only Mechanical Rights, Synchronization Rights, or Grand Rights). • granting permission to use copyrighted music from a musical library. Excludes: • phonorecords (in physical or electronic mediums) produced for sale under terms of a conventional-use license. • permanent transfers of all rights granted through outright sale of intellectual property is included in Intellectual property protected by copyright. (Continued below)		512190 512210 512220 512220 512230 512240 711131 711132 711510	512190 512210 512220 512220 512240 711130 711510	

Industry Subject Area	Working Group Code	Trilateral Detail		lationa luct D		US Title	US Definition	NAICS Ind	ustries Pr e Product	•	CPC Code
			Can	Mex	US			Canada	Mexico	U.S.	
51224 51229	4 (Con't)						licensing bundled with sound editing and design services for audiovisual works is included in product 1.4, Sound editing and design services for audiovisual works. licensing bundled with sound editing and design services for audio works is included in product 1.5, Sound editing and design services, except for audiovisual works. acting as an agent to acquire a music license on behalf of your client sold as a separate service is included in product 5.9, Other services, nec. Same as product 1 on 51221-3 list and product 6.1 on 51219 list.				
51224 51229	5					Sound recording studio services, nec.	sound recording studios.	512290	512240 43 46 512230 512220 512290 512190 541430 711510	512210 512220 512230	51230 85990 96111 96112 96310

Industry Subject Area	Working Group Code	Trilateral Detail		ationa luct De		US Title	US Definition	NAICS Inc	lustries Pr e Product	•	CPC Code
			Can	Mex	US			Canada	Mexico	U.S.	
51224 51229	5.1	Х				Support services for sound recording by others	Providing creative services, such as sound engineer, narrator, musician, graphic artist, and composing services that may be used to support the production of a sound recording by others.	512190 512240 512290 711110 711510	512240 512290 711510		96111 96112
51224 51229	5.1.1		X	X	X	Sound engineer services for sound recording by others	Providing a sound engineer to support the production of sound recordings by others. Examples include providing an engineer to assist a client who is leasing the studio, or providing an engineer to operate the clients equipment.	512190 512240 512290 711110 711510	512240 512290 711510		96111 96112
51224 51229	5.1.2			X	X	Narrator services for sound recording by others	Providing a narrator who reads spoken word parts for inclusion in a sound recording by others.	512190 512240 512290 711110 711510	512240 512290 711510	512190 512240 512290 711110 711510	96310
51224 51229	5.1.3			X	X	Session musicians services for sound recording by others	Providing musicians to perform music for inclusion in a recording by others.	512190 512240 512290 711110 711510	512240 512290 711510	512190 512240 512290 711110 711510	96310
51224 51229	5.2	X				Audio transfer services	Converting an existing recording from one format to another format.	512190 512240 512290		512190 512240 512290	96112

Industry Working Subject Group Area Code	_	Trilateral Detail		ationa		US Title	US Definition	NAICS Inc	lustries Pr e Product		CPC Code
			Can	Mex	US			Canada	Mexico	U.S.	
51224 51229	5.3	Х				Audio copying services	Reproduction of a sound recording based on an original master copy.	512190 512240 512290	512240 512290 512190	512190 512240 512290	96112
51224 51229	5.4	X				Production services for original music protected by copyright, except for audiovisual works	Contract production services for the creation of original music for uses other than for audiovisual works. Includes music that can be implicitly or explicitly protected by copyright. The contract specifies the disposition of any intellectual property rights arising from the work performed under the contract. Includes: • Creating, recording, and mixing services bundled into the contract. Excludes: • production services for original music for audiovisual works is in product 1.4.1, Production services for original music protected by copyright for audiovisual works. • production services for original music bundled with sound editing and design services for other than audiovisual works is in product 1.5, Sound editing and design services, except for audiovisual works. Same as product 6.3 in 51219 list.	512240 711510	512240 711510	512190 512240 711510	
51224 51229	5.5	X				Graphic design services	Creating and designing graphic material for packaging and promotion of recordings, such as CD liners and promotional posters.	512240 541430 711510	512240 541430 711510	512240 541430 711510	85990

Industry Subject Area	Working Group Code	Trilateral Detail		National Product Detail		US Title	US Definition	NAICS Ind	ustries Pr e Product	_	CPC Code
			Can	Mex	US			Canada	Mexico	U.S.	
51224 51229	5.9	X				Other services, nec		512240 512290	512220	512210 512220 512230 512240 512290 44	96111 96112